

2024

# Senior

## Teacher's Guide

Third Year

الصف الثالث الثانوي

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نسخة خاصة بالمدرس (لا تباع)



## Part 1

### Unit (1)

#### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 5:7

Choose the correct answer

1. c- piracy
2. a- inaccurate
3. b- occurred
4. a- balanced
5. d- biased
6. c- ruin
7. b- objective
8. d- point
9. a- Shocked
10. d- misled
11. c- spun
12. b- compensated
13. d- casualties
14. a- incident
15. d- blocked
16. b- cheat
17. d- illegal
18. c- headlines
19. a- broadsheets
20. b- tabloid
21. d- announce
22. c- demanded
23. a- publisher
24. c- convict
25. b- punished
26. d- nosy
27. a- claims
28. d- apprenticeship
29. b- pirated
30. c- Court
31. a- appeared
32. d- grumpy
33. b- violating
34. a- investigating
35. c- trapped
36. d- exaggeration
37. b- copyright
38. a- factual
39. d- citizen
40. c- with bated breath

#### Exercises page 8

1. d- spin
2. a- omission
3. b- placement
4. d- tabloid
5. c- broadsheet

#### Exercises pages 13:14

1. b- committed
2. d- receive
3. c- highlighted
4. a- makes
5. d- gives
6. b- to
7. d- up
8. c- on
9. b- through
10. a- for
11. c- approximately
12. a- curious
13. d- in
14. b- genuine
15. c- make up for
16. a- exaggerated
17. d- both a and l
18. b- violation
19. c- occurrence
20. a- a pirated book
21. a- convict
22. b- balanced
23. c- Piracy
24. d- casualty
25. b- tabloid
26. a- broadsheet
27. d- cause
28. c- Fewer
29. a- along
30. b- luckily

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 23:26

1. b- accurate
2. c- published
3. d- impact
4. a- ending
5. b- crimes
6. c- common
7. a- media
8. b- surprise
9. d- stories
10. c- awaited
11. a- digital
12. d- intellectual
13. b- includes
14. c- articles
15. a- emotional
16. b- copy
17. d- punishment
18. a- highlight
19. c- guidebooks
20. b- affairs
21. d- contents
22. a- authors
23. c- persuasive
24. b- nervousness
25. a- permission
26. d- editor
27. b- trainee
28. c- celebrity
29. b- sensational
30. a- support

31. c- slang      32. d- fortunately      33. b- fans      34. a- due      35. c- refer  
 36. b- for free      37. a- reaction      38. d- impression      39. b- year      40. c- quote  
 41. a- Obviously      42. d- paid      43. b- caused      44. c- furious      45. a- broadsheet  
 46. d- incident      47. b- bated breath      48. c- ruined      49. a- incident      50. b- piracy  
 51. d- shocked      52. a- claimed      53. c- cheat      54. b- demanded      55. d- waited with bated breath

### Grammar 1&2

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 32:34

1. d- was working      2. c- finished      3. a- was      4. b- did      5. d- were you doing  
 6. c- used to      7. a- didn't use to      8. d- no longer eat      9. b- am not      10. c- travelled  
 11. b- was ironing      12. d- wasn't feeling      13. a- listened      14. c- weren't listening      15. b- during  
 16. d- While      17. a- when      18. c- On leaving      19. b- was writing      20. a- screamed  
 21. d- was      22. c- knew      23. b- smelled      24. a- sunbathed      25. d- happened  
 26. c- fell      27. b- took      28. a- founded      29. c- were studying      30. b- phoned  
 31. d- was always coming      32. a- awoke      33. b- didn't come      34. d- studied      35. c- got  
 36. b- don't      37. a- worked      38. d- was having      39. c- he no longer smokes.  
 40. b- What did you do last night when I called you?

### Grammar 3

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 39:42

1. d- has rung      2. a- has gained      3. b- have you      4. c- has been      5. a- have finished  
 6. b- has seen      7. d- was      8. a- lived      9. c- has lived      10. b- went  
 11. d- was waiting      12. a- no longer      13. c- still      14. b- has gone      15. d- has been in  
 16. b- ever      17. a- never      18. d- recently      19. c- so far      20. b- have ever read  
 21. a- already      22. c- yet      23. b- just      24. d- for      25. a- since  
 26. b- since      27. d- for      28. c- have forgotten      29. a- have cleared      30. d- have you had  
 31. b- she lost it      32. c- No, not yet      33. d- haven't      34. a- was cleaned      35. d- have ever...  
 36. c- I packed my bags      37. b- before      38. d- have cooked      39. a- haven't seen/travelled  
 40. c- has just arrived      41. b- She finished quicker than ....      42. a- I have saw the sea before.  
 43. a- when      44. c- since      45. b- for      46. a- ago      47. d- While  
 48. c- been to      49. b- were you doing      50. d- have you flown

### Writing Skills

#### Exercises pages 45:46

1. c- convince    2. b- hook    3. d- body    4. a- introduction    5. b- negative points
6. c- reason    7. a- however it has disadvantages    8. d- conclusion
9. b- Moreover, guidebook writers are usually experts.
10. d- School is not only for learning from books, it's about learning about yourself
11. a- Furthermore, they don't pollute the environment.
12. c- Our parents always say, "Work hard and do your best."

#### Translation pages 47:48

Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (a)                      2. (ب)                      3. (i)                      4. (ب)

Choose the best English translation:

1. (a)                      2. (d)                      3. (b)

#### Test 1 pages 49:54

1. b- piracy    2. a- inaccurate    3. d- ruined    4. b- had    5. c- balanced
6. d- objective    7. a- been    8. c- didn't keep    9. d- was raining    10. b- haven't spoken
11. c- in my view    12. a- was being repaired    13. b- did you live    14. c- three times this ...

#### Reading Comprehension 1

15. c- has been practiced for many years.    16. b- guilt-free    17. a- Pirating books is on the increase.
18. d- ethical    19. c- the third camp    20. a- technology
21. d- back and forth    22. c- A great number of people are against pirating books.

#### Reading Comprehension 2

23. c- he knew they hated Mourad    24. d- The Spanish Train mysterious crime
25. d- he asked Basel for help    26. a- identifying who Mr Mourad really was and his real job
27. d- as he thought he was a liar    28. c- because he was on a secret mission
29. c- because he was on a secret mission    36. a- help

#### Translation

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ج)                      32. (د)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (b)                      34. (d)

#### The novel

35. I don't think he was right. It seemed that the strange man in the marches was a convict.  
Pip should have asked for Joe's help. / he should have told the police.
36. Perhaps he didn't want Pip to be accused of stealing the food.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔



## Unit (2)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 57:59

Choose the correct answer

1. a- ranked
2. c- determination
3. b- prejudice
4. d- contributions
5. a- Cheerful
6. b- role model
7. d- lecturer
8. a- pharmacist
9. c- sparked
10. b- motivated
11. d- inspires
12. c- reflect
13. b- proudly
14. d- award
15. a- stereotype
16. c- physicist
17. b- innovate
18. d- Karate
19. a- obstacles
20. d- qualify
21. b- round
22. a- conformed
23. c- attend
24. d- inequality
25. b- majority
26. a- minority
27. d- expectation
28. c- graph
29. b- grumpy
30. a- impatient
31. c- cross
32. d- unique
33. b- surprising
34. a- survey
35. c- tournament
36. b- overcame
37. a- well-behaved
38. d- significant
39. c- podcast
40. a- challenges
41. b- norms
42. d- competitions
43. c- STEM
44. a- conclusion
45. d- creative solutions

#### Exercises pages 64:65

1. d- Give
2. c- raise
3. a- present
4. b- go through
5. d- obtain
6. a- get
7. d- for
8. b- after
9. c- down
10. d- out
11. a- look after
12. b- with
13. c- motivated
14. a- angry
15. d- defy
16. c- im
17. d- influential
18. b- qualification
19. a- innovative
20. c- inspiring
21. d- lecturer
22. b- Stereotype
23. c- role model
24. d- conclusion
25. a- award
26. b- Prejudice
27. c- Determination
28. d- disabled
29. a- cross
30. b- degree

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 72:75

1. c- traditional
2. a- alternative
3. b- inspiration
4. d- defied
5. c- speaking
6. a- demonstrate
7. b- formula
8. d- competed
9. a- retiring
10. c- remarkable
11. b- determined
12. a- Confidence
13. d- celebrating
14. b- expectations
15. c- naughty
16. d- adventures
17. a- mission
18. c- good-natured
19. d- assume
20. b- honours
21. a- gender
22. c- represents
23. d- planet
24. a- contribute
25. c- scientific
26. b- research
27. d- invention
28. a- beat
29. c- athletes
30. b- two-year
31. a- bar
32. d- opportunity
33. c- professional
34. d- held back
35. a- courts
36. b- teenagers
37. c- increasingly
38. d- obstacles
39. c- Women should stay at home.
40. d- Thinking that promotion .....
41. a- purify
42. b- earn
43. d- considered
44. c- requires
45. a- including
46. b- with
47. a- in
48. d- prejudice
49. c- qualified
50. a- overcome
51. b- round
52. d- pharmacist
53. a- rank
54. c- determination
55. a- lecturer
56. d- role model
57. b- stereotype
58. c- award
59. a- qualified
60. d- made

**Grammar 1 & 2****Tryout page 82**

1. **c-** had finished      2. **a-** had explained      3. **d-** had been looking      4. **b-** had found  
 5. **a-** found      6. **c-** told      7. **b-** hadn't eaten      8. **d-** 'd been jogging  
 9. **a-** had I had      10. **c-** started      11. **d-** had died      12. **b-** had been taking

**G. Exercises on Grammar pages 83:85**

1. **a-** had played      2. **b-** playing      3. **d-** had been played      4. **c-** had been playing      5. **a-** had left  
 6. **b-** left      7. **d-** was leaving      8. **a-** Having      9. **c-** been bought      10. **d-** lived  
 11. **b-** had no sooner      12. **a-** No sooner      13. **d-** made      14. **b-** making      15. **c-** had prepared  
 16. **a-** had never been      17. **d-** had been playing      18. **a-** had learnt      19. **d-** had been looking  
 20. **b-** had completed      21. **a-** hadn't done      22. **c-** when      23. **a-** once      24. **b-** until  
 25. **d-** before      26. **c-** By      27. **b-** had had      28. **a-** had wanted      29. **d-** 'd known  
 30. **c-** had left      31. **a-** finished      32. **b-** knew      33. **c-** had left      34. **a-** had been lost  
 35. **d-** had ever seen      36. **c-** They didn't catch him.      37. **b-** I missed part of it.  
 38. **a-** hadn't seen      39. **c-** refused      40. **d-** had followed      41. **b-** had been waiting  
 42. **a-** had drunk      43. **c-** had been raining      44. **d-** been training      45. **a-** had sent

**Grammar 3****G. Exercises on Grammar pages 89:91**

1. **d-** closer      2. **b-** the safest      3. **a-** not as busy as      4. **d-** friendlier      5. **c-** the happiest  
 6. **a-** stronger      7. **b-** the cleverest      8. **d-** the less      9. **a-** more accurately  
 10. **c-** more cheerful      11. **b-** the most      12. **d-** the most      13. **a-** the more anxious  
 14. **c-** a lot more      15. **d-** a more      16. **b-** much      17. **a-** more high-tech  
 18. **d-** the world's most famous      19. **b-** The worst      20. **c-** worse      21. **a-** better  
 22. **b-** the best      23. **d-** more      24. **a-** Fewer      25. **c-** less      26. **d-** the least  
 27. **b-** as many      28. **a-** the fewest      29. **d-** the more      30. **c-** best      31. **b-** much  
 32. **a-** a lot more      33. **c-** less      34. **d-** the most      35. **b-** taller      36. **a-** farther  
 37. **d-** the naughtiest      38. **c-** better behaved      39. **d-** grumpier      40. **b-** the best natured  
 41. **a-** more cheerful      42. **b-** better      43. **d-** more      44. **a-** best/brightest      45. **c-** far/ than

**Writing Skills****Exercises page 93**

1. **c-** passive forms      2. **d-** significant      3. **b-** while      4. **a-** the majority      5. **a-** this graph shows  
 6. **b-** in conclusion      7. **b-** may reflect      8. **d-** It is especially interesting to note the number .....





## Unit (3)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 105:107

Choose the correct answer

1. **b-** artificial      2. **d-** inconvenient      3. **c-** approach      4. **b-** beyond      5. **a-** implemented
6. **d-** mass-produced      7. **c-** surgeon      8. **a-** surgery      9. **b-** operation      10. **d-** process
11. **c-** surround      12. **b-** keep in touch      13. **c-** immersed      14. **a-** immersive      15. **d-** spectacularly
16. **b-** drug      17. **a-** speakers      18. **b-** consultant      19. **c-** spacecraft      20. **d-** autonomously
21. **b-** uniquely      22. **a-** sensors      23. **c-** universe      24. **d-** surface      25. **a-** robots
26. **b-** experimenting      27. **c-** treatment      28. **b-** astronomers      29. **d-** planet      30. **a-** solar
31. **c-** accurately      32. **b-** permanent      33. **d-** astronauts      34. **c-** addicted      35. **b-** Martian
36. **d-** Cyber security      37. **c-** display      38. **a-** On balance      39. **b-** scale      40. **d-** average

#### Exercises pages 112:113

1. **d-** earn      2. **b-** have      3. **c-** make      4. **a-** survive      5. **b-** advertise
6. **d-** on      7. **a-** to      8. **b-** run out      9. **c-** throw away      10. **a-** through
11. **d-** surgeon      12. **b-** speaker      13. **a-** Immerse      14. **c-** mass-produced      15. **b-** astronaut
16. **a-** approach      17. **c-** spectacularly      18. **d-** temporary      19. **b-** necessary      20. **a-** theoretical
21. **c-** carry out      22. **d-** in      23. **a-** adaptable      24. **b-** surrounded      25. **c-** survivor
26. **d-** immersive      27. **a-** addict      28. **b-** Driven      29. **c-** Feeling      30. **d-** rich enough

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 120:123

1. **a-** replaced      2. **b-** constantly      3. **d-** exploration      4. **c-** visual      5. **b-** create
6. **d-** innovation      7. **a-** survived      8. **c-** burning      9. **d-** apps      10. **b-** on sale
11. **a-** injury      12. **d-** records      13. **c-** introduced      14. **a-** evolved      15. **b-** audiences
16. **c-** deeply      17. **a-** equipment      18. **d-** hackers      19. **b-** podcast      20. **a-** practical
21. **c-** potentially      22. **b-** freezing      23. **d-** space      24. **a-** warning      25. **c-** illustrated
26. **b-** audio      27. **a-** traditional      28. **d-** evidence      29. **c-** extreme      30. **a-** self-driving
31. **b-** scare      32. **a-** planet      33. **c-** throw away      34. **a-** diabetes      35. **b-** robotic
36. **d-** monitor      37. **c-** accuracy      38. **a-** queue      39. **b-** researching      40. **d-** inherited
41. **c-** cure      42. **c-** approach      43. **a-** speakers      44. **b-** surrounded      45. **d-** spectacularly
46. **c-** immersed      47. **b-** implemented      48. **a-** process      49. **c-** inconvenient      50. **d-** mass-produced
51. **a-** robots      52. **b-** accurately      53. **c-** near      54. **a-** create      55. **d-** run out of

## Grammar

### Tryout page 125

1. c- gets      2. d- have gone      3. a- ends      4. b- have heard      5. d- 'll go      6. c- arrives

### Tryout page 128

1. d- will turn      2. c- will be waiting      3. b- will like      4. c- will be studying      5. a- will win  
6. d- will be sleeping      7. b- will go      8. a- may be raining      9. c- will be lying      10. d- I will .....

### Tryout page 132

1. d- will have done      2. c- am going to      3. a- are having      4. b- lands      5. c- have learned  
6. d- are going to      7. b- begins      8. a- am starting      9. d- 'll have been      10. c- are coming  
11. b- By      12. d- will have finished

### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 133:136

1. d- get      2. b- has moved      3. c- arrives      4. a- will feel      5. b- won't leave  
6. d- both a and b      7. c- find out      8. a- go      9. b- will stop      10. c- is going to stop  
11. a- will visit      12. d- am going to visit      13. b- am leaving      14. c- leaves      15. d- will be watching  
16. b- will have finished      17. a- will discuss      18. d- have had      19. b- will      20. c- is going to buy  
21. a- have read      22. d- is flying      23. c- grows up      24. b- aren't having      25. a- starts  
26. d- will take      27. c- find      28. a- have had      29. d- will pay      30. b- 'll have closed  
31. c- is going to make      32. a- be celebrating      33. b- will see      34. d- will be working      35. a- is  
36. b- Will you have finished      37. a- we won't catch the train      38. b- once      39. c- until  
40. a- by the time      41. b- after      42. d- telephone      43. b- is performe      44. c- knows  
45. a- have finished      46. d- will have been fixed      47. a- have done      48. d- have finished  
49. c- has become      50. b- won't buy      51. a- will help      52. d- will be      53. a- won't be  
54. c- will be using      55. b- will have found

### Writing Skills

### Exercises pages 138:139

1. a- both sides      2. b- a thesis      3. d- argumentative      4. c- contrast      5. a- addition  
6. d- claim      7. b- the introduction      8. a- a conclusion      9. c- On balance  
10. b- Some people are for it whereas others .....      11. b- on balance      12. c- on the whole  
13. b- on the other hand      14. d- on a bigger scale



**Translation pages 140:141**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (ج)                      2. (د)                      3. (ي)                      4. (ب)

Choose the best English translation:

1. (b)                      2. (c)                      3. (d)

**Test 3 pages 142:147**

1. b- immerses    2. c- surround    3. a- implement    4. b- experience    5. a- a large scale  
6. c- inconvenient    7. b- have typed    8. d- will have started    9. a- be reading    10. c- am going to buy  
11. a- addition    12. b- be interviewed    13. d- will not be able to    14. a- will have finished

**Reading Comprehension 1**

15. d- Wireless electricity    16. b- failed to make his dream come true.  
17. b- leaving TVs plugs in sockets for long.    18. c- It will ensure safety at home.  
19. b- called    20. a- Like mobile signals, it is possible to transport electricity by wifi.  
21. d- The advantages of using wireless electricity.    22. c- 100

**Reading Comprehension 2**

23. a- The Future of Water.    24. c- inexpensive    25. c- The world is facing a coming up .....  
26. a- promotes welfare of humanity.    27. d- important    28. c- can't help solve the .....  
29. b- All world should co-operate to solve this problem.  
30. d- Most of the water on Earth is either salty or frozen in polar ice.

**Translation**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ي)                      32. (ب)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (b)                      34. (d)

**The novel**

35. Perhaps she wanted him to love Estella so she can break his heart.  
36. No, I wouldn't continue wearing the wedding dress for such a long time. Miss Havisham lives the rest of her life trapped in her past — a thing that destroys her life.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Revision 1

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 153:155

Choose the correct answer

1. c- bias
2. a- inspiring
3. d- promoted
4. c- leaked
5. b- inaccurate
6. a- objective
7. d- puppets
8. b- whilst
9. c- award
10. d- physicist
11. a- points of view
12. b- contributions
13. c- immersed
14. a- prejudice
15. d- misleading
16. b- digitheatre
17. c- reporter
18. b- due to
19. a- fascinating
20. c- definitely
21. d- hopping
22. b- powered
23. a- target
24. c- including
25. b- creative
26. d- take off
27. a- focuses
28. b- personally
29. c- To conclude
30. a- consequently
31. d- launch
32. b- space craft
33. c- Swarm
34. a- carry on
35. c- commercial
36. d- orbit
37. b- splashed
38. c- mission
39. d- did
40. a- made up

#### Exercises page 155

1. c- take
2. d- be made
3. a- take off
4. b- receiving
5. d- cost
6. c- advanced

#### WB Test pages 156:161

1. c- stereotype
2. b- immerse
3. d- surface
4. c- sensors
5. b- piracy
6. a- donation
7. c- have found
8. d- will have found
9. b- was having
10. d- had been ..
11. a- gave
12. b- will be working
13. b- have ever faced
14. a- convince

#### Reading Comprehension 1

15. a- She improved trade with other countries.
16. b- She brought peace and wealth to .....
17. c- They are more impressive than other statues.
18. c- marvels
19. a- at the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation .
20. a- flourished
21. d- Today, people consider the Thutmose style of making statues as a typical .....
22. d- all of the above.

#### Reading Comprehension 2

23. d- improve physical and mental health.
24. b- We should increase curriculum time devoted to physical education.
25. c- Any subject
26. a- lifetime
27. d- maximum
28. b- physical education should be given priority .....
29. d- all the above.
30. c- Suggested solutions to apply physical education programmes.

#### Translation

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ج)
32. (د)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (b)
34. (c)

#### The novel

35. Perhaps because Pip pities him.  
Or: Perhaps Pip fears Joe discover Pip's part in stealing food and a file.  
Or: Perhaps Pip doesn't want the convict to think he betrayed him.
36. Perhaps she wanted him to love her so that Estella could break Pip's heart.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Unit (4)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 164:166

Choose the correct answer

1. d- well-being
2. b- self-care
3. c- management
4. a- promote
5. b- improve
6. d- cleared
7. c- scolded
8. b- frown
9. d- pouted
10. a- burnout
11. c- exhausted
12. b- cope with
13. d- Optimistic
14. a- experience
15. b- mental
16. c- stress
17. d- stressful
18. b- pressure
19. a- interact
20. d- altered
21. c- positive
22. b- Suppose
23. d- mostly
24. a- perception
25. c- perfectly
26. b- control
27. c- frustrated
28. a- contagious
29. d- downside
30. a- aware
31. c- gratitude
32. d- keep up
33. b- external
34. a- demonstrates
35. c- taking
36. d- focus
37. a- unhealthy
38. b- stretch
39. c- be in charge of
40. d- in order of priority

#### Exercises pages 171:172

1. c- make
2. d- has
3. b- do
4. a- best
5. c- keep
6. d- identified
7. a- care of
8. b- with
9. c- to
10. a- back
11. d- out
12. b- frown
13. c- Burnout
14. a- Stress
15. b- Self-care
16. d- Time management
17. b- healthy and happy.
18. a- infectious
19. d- frown
20. b- praised
21. c- relaxing
22. a- hopeful
23. d- in
24. b- welfare
25. a- promote
26. c- manageable
27. d- frustrating
28. b- experienced
29. c- supposition
30. a- reduction

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 179:182

1. c- manage
2. d- exhaustion
3. b- impact
4. a- resilience
5. d- creation
6. c- grateful
7. a- physical
8. b- share
9. d- differently
10. a- constantly
11. c- contribute
12. d- reduce
13. b- teenagers
14. c- activities
15. b- categories
16. a- influence
17. d- five-minute
18. c- counsellor's
19. a- basis
20. d- sign
21. c- uploaded
22. b- identify
23. a- reaction
24. d- fell
25. c- athletics
26. b- limit
27. a- doing
28. c- pouring
29. d- paintings
30. b- healthy
31. a- worried
32. c- meet up
33. d- taking care
34. b- urgent
35. c- doesn't behave ....
36. d- edition
37. a- confident
38. b- naturally
39. d- normally
40. a- affairs

41. c- anxiety    42. b- issues    43. a- keep working ...    44. d- manage    45. a- blame  
 46. b- mental    47. c- burnout    48. a- promote    49. d- management    50. b- stress  
 51. c- well-being    52. a- exhausted    53. b- cope    54. d- improve    55. c- self-care

**Grammar 1**

**Tryout page 186**

1. d- can't    2. c- can    3. b- couldn't    4. a- managed to    5. d- was able to  
 6. c- Could    7. b- might    8. a- couldn't have managed

**Tryout page 190**

1. a- must    2. c- mustn't    3. a- don't need to    4. c- has to    5. d- didn't have to  
 6. a- should have    7. c- had to    8. d- needn't    9. b- shouldn't    10. a- have to  
 11. d- strong necessity    12. c- shouldn't have stayed

**G. Exercises on Grammar pages 191:193**

1. b- could    2. a- couldn't    3. c- can    4. d- can't    5. c- was able to  
 6. b- managed to    7. d- will be able to    8. a- could have    9. c- couldn't have    10. b- permission  
 11. d- should    12. a- shouldn't    13. b- ought    14. c- better not    15. a- should  
 16. d- shouldn't have    17. c- should have    18. d- could    19. b- must    20. a- must  
 21. c- has to    22. b- have to    23. a- had to    24. d- don't have to    25. c- needn't  
 26. a- needn't have brought    27. b- might not    28. d- might    29. a- could  
 30. b- must    31. d- can't    32. c- mustn't    33. b- can't    34. d- regret buying  
 35. a- should have    36. c- might    37. b- should    38. a- watched    39. c- done    40. d- have

**Grammar 2**

**G. Exercises on Grammar pages 196:197**

1. d- thought    2. c- working    3. a- How about    4. d- why don't    5. c- Let's  
 6. b- Let's not stay    7. d- take    8. a- trying    9. b- Shall we    10. c- suggestion  
 11. a- to tell    12. b- Why not    13. d- suggest    14. c- would    15. b- Have  
 16. a- participating    17. d- That sounds great    18. c- could    19. a- Why not get her .....  
 20. d- That's a brilliant idea.    21. d- doing    22. a- starting    23. c- use    24. b- listening    25. d- talking

**Writing Skills**

**Exercises page 200**

1. c- Hi Mohamed,    2. b- Dear Mr. Kadry    3. c- Yours sincerely    4. d- a and b  
 5. a- Subject    6. b- an informal e-mail



## Unit (5)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 211:213

Choose the correct answer

- |                    |                      |                        |                      |                    |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. b- mute         | 2. c- virtual        | 3. d- decline          | 4. b- install        | 5. a- instant      |
| 6. c- software     | 7. b- share          | 8. d- artificial       | 9. c- stressful      | 10. a- apply       |
| 11. b- effectively | 12. d- concentrate   | 13. c- check           | 14. b- messaging     | 15. a- respond     |
| 16. d- delays      | 17. c- creative      | 18. b- connection      | 19. a- accident      | 20. d- control     |
| 21. c- plugged     | 22. d- interpersonal | 23. a- IT support      | 24. b- employees     | 25. a- definitely  |
| 26. d- break       | 27. c- application   | 28. b- emerged         | 29. d- make sense    | 30. c- significant |
| 31. a- reliable    | 32. d- independently | 33. b- looking         | 34. a- off           | 35. d- on          |
| 36. b- up          | 37. c- down          | 38. d- catches up with | 39. a- stay in touch | 40. b- keeps up    |

#### Exercises pages 217 :218

- |                  |                    |                       |                     |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. d- experience | 2. b- solve        | 3. a- reduces         | 4. c- make          | 5. b- access       |
| 6. d- decline    | 7. a- for          | 8. c- in              | 9. d- up            | 10. a- on          |
| 11. b- with      | 12. c- by          | 13. a- recent         | 14. c- slow         | 15. d- postpone    |
| 16. b- real      | 17. a- set up      | 18. c- turn off sound | 19. d- took part in | 20. a- explanatory |
| 21. b- clarify   | 22. c- predictable | 23. d- concentration  | 24. a- repetitive   | 25. b- conclusive  |
| 26. c- mute      | 27. d- install     | 28. b- instant        | 29. c- Virtual      | 30. catch up with  |

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 224:226

- |                  |                     |                      |                    |                      |
|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. b- contact    | 2. a- user-friendly | 3. d- technique      | 4. c- attached     | 5. b- on call        |
| 6. a- background | 7. c- affected      | 8. d- download       | 9. b- join         | 10. a- tips          |
| 11. c- avoid     | 12. b- caused       | 13. d- possibilities | 14. c- technical   | 15. a- study plan    |
| 16. b- gave up   | 17. c- project      | 18. d- presentation  | 19. b- highlight   | 20. a- clarification |
| 21. d- advance   | 22. b- effective    | 23. c- option        | 24. d- essential   | 25. a- record        |
| 26. c- impact    | 27. d- positive     | 28. b- differently   | 29. c- explanation | 30. a- lost          |
| 31. d- average   | 32. b- substituted  | 33. a- version       | 34. d- schedule    | 35. c- adapt         |
| 36. b- motivated | 37. a- brainstorm   | 38. c- to            | 39. b- proud       | 40. d- disappointed  |
| 41. a- pale      | 42. c- handsome     | 43. b- grateful      | 44. d- ordinary    | 45. a- cheerful      |

### Grammar 1

#### G. Exercises on Grammar page 229

1. a- turn it up    2. c- Turn it down    3. d- took it off    4. b- up to    5. c- off  
6. a- looking into    7. d- on    8. c- turned    9. b- down    10. d- catch up  
11. b- The music was turned up loud.    12. a- up    13. b- into    14. d- on    15. c- up

### Grammar 2

#### Tryout page 233

1. a- to study    2. b- meeting    3. c- to speak    4. d- travelling    5. b- to work  
6. c- being    7. a- to be    8. b- to go    9. d- going    10. a- making  
11. c- to buy    12. b- to switch    13. d- taking    14. a- to solve    15. c- using

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 234:236

1. d- to attend    2. b- to improve    3. c- buying    4. a- chatting    5. d- to arrive  
6. c- to be invited    7. b- having    8. a- donating    9. c- to board    10. b- doing  
11. d- speaking    12. a- to postpone    13. c- robbing    14. b- to be    15. d- being bothered  
16. d- to relieve    17. b- to ignoring    18. c- to reaping    19. a- sharing    20. d- reading  
21. b- to buy    22. c- coming    23. a- to eat    24. c- crying    25. d- to brush  
26. b- putting    27. a- restarting    28. c- to control    29. d- to turn off    30. b- to tell  
31. a- buying    32. c- laughing    33. d- to revise    34. b- to cancel    35. c- persuaded him to  
36. d- that he had stolen    37. c- taking    38. a- doing    39. b- to learn    40. d- to destroy  
41. a- to show    42. c- using    43. b- studying    44. d- to take    45. c- checking

### Writing Skills

#### Exercises pages 238:239

1. a- To Whom it May Concern.    2. c- It gives me pleasure to invite you.    3. d- Yours faithfully,  
4. c- or    5. b- Dear Mr. Omar    6. d- All answers are correct.    7. a- Wouldn't

#### Exercises page 239

1. a- salutation    2. c- Dear Sir    3. d- the complimentary close    4. c- the subject  
5. b- Why you are applying for the position.

**Translation pages 240:241**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (أ)                      2. (ي)                      3. (د)                      4. (ب)

Choose the best English translation:

1. (a)                      2. (d)                      3. (b)

**Test 5 pages 242:246**

1. a- mute                      2. c- concentrate                      3. b- effectively                      4. a- connection                      5. d- podcasts  
6. b- slow                      7. a- switch off                      8. c- to inform                      9. b- buy                      10. c- down  
11. c- Can you pass the butter?                      12. a- catch up with you                      13. d- pick them up                      14. b- not buy

**Reading Comprehension 1**

15. b- The importance of technology.                      16. a- harmful  
17. d- Our world will be a better place if we get rid of technology.  
18. d- they didn't have the right equipment.                      19. a- technological devices                      20. c- Ingredients  
21. b- reliant                      22. b- Technology has improved our lives.

**Reading Comprehension 2**

23. d- both a & b.                      24. b- Success only depends on you.                      25. d- all the above  
26. b- flourish                      27. c- Our thoughts                      28. d- determination  
29. a- The power of thoughts.                      30. c- prejudices

**Translation**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (أ)                      32. (أ)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (a)                      34. (b)

**The novel**

35. Miss Havisham wants Estella to be cruel and heartless to take her revenge.  
36. Perhaps I would do the same as Estella did. Estella had to since she was brought up by Miss Havisham to break men's hearts — she was a victim to Miss Havisham.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Unit (6)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 249:251

Choose the correct answer

- |                      |                    |                    |                       |                      |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. a- productive     | 2. d- productivity | 3. c- declined     | 4. b- Procrastination | 5. d- vary           |
| 6. a- progress       | 7. c- raise        | 8. b- switched off | 9. d- distracts       | 10. a- assess        |
| 11. c- priority      | 12. b- reflection  | 13. d- early bird  | 14. a- night owls     | 15. b- efficiency    |
| 16. d- effectiveness | 17. c- effectively | 18. b- strategy    | 19. a- brainstorm     | 20. c- significantly |
| 21. b- evaluate      | 22. a- drawback    | 23. d- breaks      | 24. c- regularly      | 25. a- come over     |
| 26. b- logic         | 27. d- delay       | 28. a- massive     | 29. c- carry on       | 30. b- result in     |
| 31. d- beliefs       | 32. c- look back   | 33. a- away        | 34. b- involve        | 35. d- commuters     |
| 36. c- impact        | 37. b- manage      | 38. a- analysis    | 39. d- sessions       | 40. c- diary         |

#### Exercises pages 256:257

- |                 |                   |                        |                  |                     |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a- Taking    | 2. c- make        | 3. b- have             | 4. a- increasing | 5. d- raise         |
| 6. c- set       | 7. a- to          | 8. b- down             | 9. d- for        | 10. a- out          |
| 11. c- at       | 12. d- on         | 13. b- attract         | 14. a- in        | 15. d- advantage    |
| 16. a- delaying | 17. c- changes    | 18. b- commuter        | 19. d- ment      | 20. c- f            |
| 21. a- session  | 22. c- progress   | 23. d- Procrastination | 24. b- strategy  | 25. a- Productivity |
| 26. c- method   | 27. d- production | 28. b- procrastinated  | 29. c- However   | 30. a- whatever     |

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 263:266

- |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. c- common        | 2. a- efficient     | 3. d- procrastinate | 4. b- level          | 5. c- definitely     |
| 6. a- factor        | 7. d- process       | 8. b- performance   | 9. c- conclusion     | 10. a- honest        |
| 11. b- hopefully    | 12. c- feel my best | 13. d- concentrate  | 14. a- stressed      | 15. c- reflect       |
| 16. b- task         | 17. d- go well      | 18. c- six-month    | 19. d- pros and cons | 20. a- mentally      |
| 21. c- records      | 22. b- positive     | 23. d- stated       | 24. c- reduces       | 25. a- into practice |
| 26. b- excuses      | 27. d- unpleasant   | 28. a- support      | 29. c- making        | 30. d- awareness     |
| 31. a- plugs        | 32. b- alternative  | 33. c- divided      | 34. a- findings      | 35. b- progress      |
| 36. d- options      | 37. c- set          | 38. a- burned out   | 39. b- anxiety       | 40. c- part          |
| 41. d- come up with | 42. a- response     | 43. b- specific     | 44. c- tend          | 45. d- enthusiastic  |
| 46. b- leads        | 47. a- productivity | 48. c- assess       | 49. b- postpone      | 50. a- vary          |
| 51. d- assess       | 52. c- decline      | 53. b- raise        | 54. a- productivity  | 55. d- efficiency    |

### Grammar 1

#### Tryout page 272

- |                         |                                     |           |                   |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. b- done              | 2. d- mine repaired                 | 3. a- had | 4. c- are getting | 5. d- defend            |
| 6. b- to take           | 7. c- go                            | 8. a- be  | 9. b- to visit    | 10. d- from interfering |
| 11. a- made them myself | 12. c- I had him cleans the kitchen |           |                   |                         |

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 273:275

- |                |                 |                    |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. c- repair   | 2. d- repaired  | 3. b- had          | 4. c- written  | 5. b- write     |
| 6. a- to write | 7. d- apologize | 8. b- to apologize | 9. c- to watch | 10. a- watching |

11. d- stay      12. b- to buy      13. c- tested      14. a- has had      15. d- understood  
 16. b- stopped      17. c- removed      18. a- have it made      19. b- to cook      20. c- installed  
 21. d- to go      22. c- from loving      23. a- Did you have      24. d- to have it cut      25. c- going  
 26. a- we have got our house painted      27. c- an oculist examined them      28. b- allowed  
 29. d- get your room cleaned      30. b- I had him clean the kitchen  
 31. a- I made my car checked.      32. d- Our teacher had us write an essay  
 33. d- She got me to take it out      34. d- I will get my car checked by a mechanic.  
 35. b- It's not easy to get my friend changes his mind.

### Writing Skills

#### Exercises page 277

1. c- a reflective      2. b- Looking back      3. a- conclusion      4. d- A childhood memory ....  
 5. a- This definitely had a positive impact on .....      6. b- The big drawback for me.

#### Translation pages 278:279

##### Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (ب)      2. (د)      3. (ب)      4. (ب)

##### Choose the best English translation:

1. (a)      2. (d)      3. (b)

#### Test 6 pages 280: 284

1. c- assess      2. b- productive      3. a- procrastinating      4. d- switch off      5. a- distracted  
 6. c- decreased      7. b- taken      8. d- brainstorm      9. a- to look      10. c- from wasting  
 11. d- result      12. c- cooked his dinner.      13. d- to revive      14. b- going

#### Reading Comprehension 1

15. d- reasons for procrastination and solutions.      16. c- They blame people or situations.  
 17. b- How to overcome procrastination?  
 18. c- succeed      19. a- won't meet the deadline.      20. d- destroy  
 21. b- procrastinating wastes our time.      22. a- accomplished

#### Reading Comprehension 2

23. b- living on the edge.      24. a- black sheep.      25. b- does not fall in line with the othe  
 26. a- take risks.      27. d- negative      28. c- acceptable  
 29. b- satisfied      30. b- A person who is expected to live the same as others are welcomed.

#### Translation

##### Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (i)      32. (ج)

##### Choose the best English translation:

33. (b)      34. (d)

#### The novel

35. No Pip can't trust Mr. Jaggers. Mr. Jaggers is very secretive about the work he does.  
 Mr. Jaggers doesn't tell Pip who his benefactor is.  
 36. No I wouldn't. Despite not being educated, Joe was kind, friendly and loyal to Pip.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Revision 2

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 288:289

Choose the correct answer

1. c-Procrastination
2. a- inevitable
3. b- unrealistic
4. d- catch up
5. c- progress
6. a- improve
7. d-management
8. b- hold
9. a- end up
10. c- keep up
11. d- self
12. b- conflict
13. a- with
14. c- tough
15. d- balance
16. a- burnt out
17. b- well-being
18. c- mental
19. a- set
20. b- compared to
21. d- exhausted
22. c- going on
23. a- pressure
24. d- alternatively
25. b-progress
26. d-procrastination
27. a- improved
28. c- catch up
29. b- unrealistic
30. d-from using
31. a- listening
32. b- into
33. c- choose
34. a- should
35. d- to find

#### WB Test pages 290:295

1. c- installed
2. b- decline
3. d- burnout
4. a- share
5. c- Well-being
6. d- productivity
7. b- considered
8. c- into
9. d- got
10. b- seeing
11. , Consequently
12. a- up
13. c- to switch
14. d- stopped

#### Reading Comprehension 1

15. d- keep mental health and .....
16. a- unimportant
17. c- increase productivity
18. b- difficulty in making a good decision because of the number of decisions one needs ...
19. b- identify the problem and refresh yourself
20. a- physical activity
21. c- carry out
22. a- avoid distraction

#### Reading Comprehension 2

23. d-getting polluted
24. b- disappeared
25. d- taking our responsibility towards .....
26. d- worthless
27. a- The campaign has been met with ....
28. c- A few of us look ....
29. b- As we only have one earth.
30. d- we would poison ourselves by drinking .....

#### Translation

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ب)
32. (i)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (c)
34. (d)

#### The novel

35. Estella was an orphan whom Miss Havisham had adopted. Estella had no heart so she didn't know what it meant to love someone.
36. He wouldn't have met the convict. He wouldn't have become a gentleman — not receiving his expectations.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Great Expectations 1- 6

### chapter 1 page 9

1. He scared him, but he also felt sorry for him.
2. They're ships where they put people who have committed a crime.
3. No because : - she was cruel and liked to complain about Pip - she was often angry and disagreeable  
- She didn't want to look after Pip.
4. She is a bad-tempered woman. Like her brother Pip, she is dissatisfied with what life gives her.
5. I think he had to since he promised him. Perhaps the writer wanted to show that Pip is a man of his word / keeps his promise.
6. The appearance of a group of soldiers at Mr. Joe's house door.
7. Perhaps he might have been afraid because the convicts would have punished him.
8. Perhaps Joe might not want to be Pip's friend anymore.
9. For Joe, perhaps he felt sympathy with them. For Pip, he didn't want Joe to know his secret.
10. He had escaped from the prison ships. He was hiding from the police.

### chapter 2 page 9

1. Perhaps he didn't want him to think it was he who brought the police.
2. Perhaps he didn't want him to think it was he who brought the police.
3. As he thought she is a good woman. Perhaps he thought that Pip was indebted to his sister for having raised and protected him.
4. That he's going to a rich lady's house, and he might be given some money.
5. Pip concludes that Miss Havisham appears dead, and the room seems lifeless.
6. She insulted Pip and made him cry.
7. To take her revenge on men. It tells us she is a cruel woman.
8. That marked the end of her life.
9. No, I don't think so. There is a village school where the old lady who taught him often fell asleep, leaving her daughter, Biddy to do her job as a teacher.
10. To humiliate him. / to make him cry.

chapter 3 page 9

1. It has been the same (nothing has changed) since her wedding day.
2. Miss Havisham didn't use the room anymore. They were free to live there.
3. Perhaps she thinks they don't like her and want to take her money.
4. No, she shouldn't. Estella's actions cause Pip to dislike himself; he felt ashamed of his life.
5. Because she wants to pay for Pip's apprenticeship.
6. He becomes ashamed of himself, his life and his family.
7. No, I wouldn't. In life, we might become very rich one day; still we should be content with our lives and do our best to change it to the better.
8. He says he wants to thank Miss Havisham for her helping him, but in fact he wanted to see Estella.
9. Perhaps he was jealous of Pip.
10. Pip said there was something strange with Orlick but he couldn't work out what it was.

chapter 4 page 9

1. Miss Havisham paid for Pip's apprenticeship. Perhaps she thought Pip was coming to ask for more money instead of earning his own living.
2. Old clocks. It had stopped there like the old clocks.
3. Pip suspects Orlick or the convict he met on the marshes years before.
4. Mrs. Joe drew a hammer by which she intended Orlick. She was scared when she saw Orlick.
5. Biddy felt sympathy for Pip. It foretells what will happen to Pip. Perhaps Biddy knows Pip better than himself.
6. Both Biddy and Joe are kindhearted and sacrificial. Joe represents Pip's second father. Biddy represents the opposite of Estella.
7. Perhaps Pip sees in Estella his expectations. By marrying her, he could get into the circle of gentlemen.
8. Estella is the reason. Pip wants to be a gentleman to be to her.
9. Pip receives an education that allows him to advance into a new social position. Pip's education does not actually provide him with common sense, as revealed when Pip and Herbert got into debts.
10. The identity of Pip's benefactor must be secret.

**chapter 5 page 9**

1. Pip's expectations have changed because he went from a **poor apprentice** to a **gentleman**.  
Pip expects to be happy as he is getting what he wants.
2. He knew from Herbert that Mr. Jaggers is Miss Havisham's **lawyer**.
3. As she knew that he was **leaving for** London and he hadn't told her yet.
4. Perhaps she **misleads** him into believing she is his secret **benefactor**.
5. Pip is **disappointed** in London. It appears to be **unpleasant** place.
6. Because he had gone to **buy** some **fruit** at the market.
7. Pip and Herbert Pocket have met in Miss Havisham's garden. They **engaged** in a **fight**.
8. Perhaps she was **planning to adopt** him
9. Since he spent all his **share** of the money he **inherited** from their father. Miss Havisham refused to help him.
10. He didn't care if he had **hurt** his sister to get her money. He **plotted** with a friend of his to steal her money.

**chapter 6 page 9**

1. He appears to be a bad person as his servant is **scared** of him.
2. He liked to be in the **spot** of **light** all the time.  
-When he thought Molly was getting too much **attention**, he told her to leave the room.
3. Pip feels **affection toward Joe**, but is **embarrassed** of his **coarse manners**.
4. No. Pip **hated behaving** in such a way but being among people like Drummle seemed to make one behave that way.
5. One of her **wrists** had terrible **scars** on it; it must have been cut badly in the past.
6. No. he doesn't like the way Drummle **behaves**, or the way he himself behaves in Drummle's **company**.
7. They felt annoyed.
8. Two convicts **ride** with Pip on the **coach**. One of them is the **stranger** who **stirred** his drink with Joe's file.
9. Pip **overhears** the convict tell the other how he was **instructed** to give two one-pound notes to a young boy.
10. Pip didn't sleep well because he was **anxious having learnt** of Magwitch's **life sentence**.



23. d- despite the support he had received. 24. b- Moreover, the constant cycle of news, ....  
25. c- a comparison of two different facts.

### Exercises page 9

1. c- subject 2. a- Yours sincerely 3. d- a and b 4. b- Dear Mr. Ziad, 5. b- My dear,  
6. a- kind regards 7. d- With love 8. b- conclusion 9. c- Yours faithfully 10. a- comma  
11. d- All answers are correct 12. c- I am writing with regard to your complaint

### Translation pages 61:69

- (1)  
1. (د) 2. (أ) 3. (ب) 4. (ج)  
(2)  
1. (د) 2. (ب) 3. (أ) 4. (د)  
(3)  
1. (ب) 2. (ج) 3. (أ) 4. (د)  
(4)  
1. (ب) 2. (ج) 3. (أ) 4. (ب)  
(5)  
1. (ج) 2. (د) 3. (ج) 4. (ب)  
(6)  
1. (ب) 2. (ج) 3. (د) 4. (أ)  
(7)  
1. (ب) 2. (ج) 3. (ب) 4. (أ)

### امتحانات التجريبي والثانوية العامة

1. (ج) 2. (د) 3. (ج) 4. (أ) 5. (ج) 6. (أ)  
7. (ب) 8. (أ) 9. (د) 10. (ج) 11. (أ) 12. (ب) 13. (أ)

### Translation pages 70:82

- (1)  
1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (d) 4. (a)  
(2)  
1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (d) 4. (a)  
(3)  
1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (d) 4. (c)  
(4)  
1. (c) 2. (d) 3. (a) 4. (b)  
(5)  
1. (b) 2. (d) 3. (b) 4. (c)  
(6)  
1. (a) 2. (d) 3. (a) 4. (b)

### امتحانات التجريبي والثانوية العامة

1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (d) 4. (b) 5. (d)  
6. (a) 7. (b) 8. (c) 9. (d) 10. (b)

## Part 2

### Unit (7)

#### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 5:7

Choose the correct answer

1. c- impressive
2. b- inspiration
3. c- inspiring
4. d- combine
5. b- value
6. a- polio
7. d- overcome
8. b- Paralympics
9. a- treat
10. d- RSVP
11. b- syndrome
12. c- qualities
13. a- administrative
14. b- challenge
15. c- disabled
16. d- disability
17. a- determination
18. b- signposting
19. c- try my best
20. a- championship
21. d- developed
22. c- elegant
23. a- position
24. d- paraphrase
25. b- rhetorical
26. c- powerlifting
27. a- councillors
28. b- Talented
29. a- determined
30. c- balance
31. b- committee
32. d- sponsored
33. a- persevere
34. c- evaluate
35. b- achievements
36. d- quoting
37. a- coach
38. c- average
39. b- visual
40. b- ceremony

#### Exercises pages 11:12

1. c- catching
2. b- went
3. a- set
4. c- take up
5. d- receiving
6. a- down
7. b- in
8. c- given out
9. d- with
10. a- at
11. b- motivation
12. a- distrust
13. c- defeat
14. d- de
15. a- responsible for
16. c- worth
17. d- achievable
18. b- creativity
19. a- enthusiast
20. d- able
21. c- challenging
22. a- determined
23. b- councillor
24. c- syndrome
25. a- RSVP
26. d- virtual aids
27. b- inspiration
28. c- challenge
29. a- standard
30. d- success

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 18:21

1. b- defined
2. a- Disability
3. c- opportunity
4. b- award
5. d- model
6. a- perfectly
7. c- profit
8. b- enthusiastic
9. a- significant
10. d- performed
11. c- lecturer
12. b- proud
13. a- break
14. d- accepted
15. c- achieve
16. a- normal
17. b- physical
18. d- votes
19. a- reason
20. c- care
21. b- careers
22. d- treatment
23. a- differently
24. c- highlighted
25. b- facilities
26. c- professional
27. d- creativity
28. a- independent
29. b- catch
30. c- patience
31. a- appear
32. d- talent
33. c- adults
34. b- author
35. d- give up
36. a- colleagues
37. c- run
38. b- demonstrated
39. a- belt
40. d- researches
41. c- smart
42. b- combine
43. d- impressive
44. c- administrative
45. a- inspiration
46. d- councillor
47. b- achieved
48. c- qualities
49. a- quoted
50. d- signposting

### Grammar 1

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 26:28

1. a- read
2. d- been reading
3. c- made
4. b- been making
5. a- has done
6. c- been working
7. d- haven't been learning
8. b- haven't learnt
9. d- been preparing
10. a- prepared
11. b- has signed
12. c- had signed
13. a- have seen
14. d- has been writing
15. a- has decorated
16. d- Has she been
17. c- has been
18. b- haven't said
19. c- have been thinking
20. b- since
21. d- have lost
22. c- has eaten
23. a- has been removed
24. b- Have you visited
25. a- have you collected
26. c- have known
27. a- has had
28. b- has never tried
29. a- have read
30. d- has been raining
31. b- has hurt
32. c- have been studying
33. a- has been doing
34. d- has been
35. c- haven't had
36. b- been learning
37. d- enjoyed
38. a- have you been
39. b- haven't found
40. d- have you spent

### Grammar 2

#### Tryout page 35

1. b- extremely
2. a- lately
3. d- absolutely
4. b- well
5. c- hardly
6. a- nice
7. d- absorbed
8. c- interested
9. a- asleep
10. b- nearly
11. c- special
12. d- five-day
13. a- first two
14. b- late
15. c- checks my health yearly

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 36:39

1. d- professional
2. c- professionally
3. b- fluent
4. d- fluently
5. a- strong
6. c- strongly
7. b- angry
8. d- angrily
9. a- daily
10. b- good
11. d- outdoors
12. a- outdoor
13. d- costly
14. b- lovely
15. a- friendly
16. c- in a friendly way
17. a- adjective
18. b- hard
19. c- hardly
20. a- deeply
21. b- deep
22. c- really
23. d- terribly
24. a- completely
25. b- really well
26. c- used
27. a- cleverly
28. d- wrong
29. c- obvious
30. b- widely
31. a- calm
32. d- highly
33. c- certainly
34. b- quietly
35. a- serious
36. c- well
37. b- quickly
38. c- inspiring
39. b- hardly
40. a- different
41. d- normal
42. b- well
43. d- really
44. c- impressive
45. a- extremely successful
46. d- strong
47. c- certainly
48. a- average
49. b- hard
50. c- successfully climbed

### Writing Skills

#### Exercises pages 41:42

1. b- Please reply
2. c- Dear Mr,
3. a- Yours sincerely
4. d- formal invitation
5. c- informal invitation
6. d- It is our pleasure to invite you to... ..
7. b- Let me know by this evening if you can make it.

### Exercises page 43

1. c- a question that you don't expect to get an answer to. 2. d- Is it fair to pollute our planet?
3. d- That is like playing football at the world's most famous stadium.
4. a- If you look at this poster, you can see a list of her awards.
5. c- Does anyone have any questions?

### Translation pages 44:45

Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (ب)
2. (د)
3. (ي)
4. (ج)

Choose the best English translation:

1. (d)
2. (a)
3. (b)

### Test 7 pages 46:51

1. d- terms
2. c- signposting
3. b- combined
4. d- RSVP
5. a- inspiration
6. c- rhetorical
7. b- bought
8. d- have been living
9. a- fluently
10. b- absolutely
11. b- Oh certainly! Thank you.
12. c- have had
13. d- strongly
14. b- have been thinking

### Reading Comprehension 1

15. b- success needs patience
16. a- novelist
17. b- writing
18. c- Harry Potter.
19. d- a recipe
20. b- never give up.
21. d- She suffered a lot during her life.
22. c- failure

### Reading Comprehension 2

23. b- small actions and decisions are important in one's life.
24. a- Steadily gave up bad habits.
25. c- They build character in small ways.
26. b- taking small steps one at a time.
27. d- All of the above.
28. c- optimistic
29. d- small decisions can make great people
30. a- significant

### Translation

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ي)
32. (د)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (c)
34. (b)

### The novel

35. No, I don't agree with her advice. Joe is a faithful friend to Pip. Even after being abandoned by Pip, he nursed him and paid his debts off.
36. No I don't like her character. Estella is proud and cruel to Pip. Her actions cause Pip to get ashamed of himself, his life and his old friends.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Unit (8)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 54:56

Choose the correct answer

1. **b-** disasters    2. **d-** experience    3. **c-** measures    4. **b-** charged    5. **a-** charge  
6. **d-** colossal    7. **b-** editorial    8. **c-** intern    9. **d-** internship    10. **a-** full-time  
11. **b-** part-time    12. **c-** candidates    13. **a-** player    14. **c-** HR    15. **d-** residential  
16. **a-** currently    17. **b-** apply    18. **d-** curriculum    19. **c-** awarded    20. **a-** human beings  
21. **b-** interests    22. **d-** achievable    23. **c-** contact    24. **s a-** kills    25. **d-** create  
26. **b-** level    27. **c-** volunteers    28. **d-** stay in contact    29. **b-** motivated    30. **d-** Personal ...  
31. **c-** education    32. **b-** involved    33. **d-** culture    34. **c-** respected    35. **b-** expenses  
36. **a-** except    37. **d-** organisational    38. **c-** pandemic    39. **a-** wetland    40. **b-** permanent

#### Exercises on Vocabulary pages 60:61

1. **b-** go    2. **d-** bring    3. **c-** got    4. **a-** awarded    5. **b-** looking for  
6. **d-** take    7. **c-** back    8. **a-** on    9. **b-** in    10. **d-** up with  
11. **c-** down    12. **d-** minor    13. **b-** cooperative    14. **a-** convince    15. **d-** inspiring  
16. **b-** lacks    17. **d-** ir    18. **a-** voluntary    19. **c-** ence    20. **d-** persuasive  
21. **b-** considerable    22. **a-** evaluative    23. **d-** pandemic    24. **c-** Internship    25. **a-** intern  
26. **b-** part-time    27. **d-** team player    28. **b-** candidate    29. **c-** a curriculum vitae  
30. **a-** Human resources

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 70:72

1. **b-** employees    2. **d-** based    3. **c-** set    4. **a-** participate    5. **b-** grade  
6. **d-** digital    7. **c-** strategy    8. **a-** specific    9. **b-** taken    10. **c-** vaccine  
11. **a-** CVs    12. **d-** long-term    13. **c-** management    14. **b-** course    15. **a-** marketing  
16. **b-** evaluate    17. **c-** qualifications    18. **d-** challenge    19. **a-** managing    20. **b-** carried out  
21. **d-** multinational    22. **c-** excellence    23. **a-** process    24. **b-** designing    25. **d-** colleagues  
26. **c-** career    27. **a-** factor    28. **b-** include    29. **d-** building    30. **c-** profile  
31. **a-** workplace    32. **b-** crowd    33. **a-** options    34. **d-** atmosphere    35. **c-** considered  
36. **b-** helmet    37. **a-** giving    38. **c-** accepted / agreed    39. **a-** candidate    40. **d-** curriculum vitae  
41. **b-** apply    42. **c-** intern    43. **a-** full-time    44. **d-** internsh    45. **b-** part-time

**Grammar 1****Tryout page 76**

1. a- was invented    2. c- be seen    3. b- to find    4. d- is known    5. a- be touched  
 6. c- be built    7. d- to be mended    8. a- to be included    9. c- built    10. b- were built  
 11. d- won't be sent    12. d- won't be sent    13. a- Your homework has being done

**G. Exercises on Grammar pages 79-82**

1. a- was stopped    2. b- stopped    3. d- are killed    4. c- is being painted    5. a- was being  
 6. b- will be spoken    7. d- had been stolen    8. a- will have been    9. c- has been done  
 10. b- been arrested    11. d- to wear    12. a- was shown    13. c- should be    14. b- follow  
 15. a- be delayed    16. b- do    17. d- must be    18. a- be awarded    19. c- being given  
 20. b- being drowned    21. d- be seen    22. a- to be left    23. c- being yelled    24. a- disappeared  
 25. d- happened    26. b- opens    27. c- was opened    28. a- is said    29. d- are believed  
 30. b- to use    31. c- be living    32. a- have escaped    33. d- been injured    34. b- do  
 35. c- to do    36. d- be tricked    37. a- entering    38. b- was given    39. d- was sent  
 40. a- written    41. c- Asked    42. c- Our planet is wrapped in a mass of gases  
 43. d- Farmers usually go to their fields after .....    44. c- was invited    45. b- had been  
 46. c- are read    47. a- offer    48. d- seems    49. c- should be listened to  
 50. b- could be persuaded    51. a- might be asked    52. d- to be offered    53. b- was created  
 54. a- are respected    55. c- had been arrested

**Writing Skills****Exercises page 84**

1. a- course of life    2. b- formal    3. c- qualifications    4. d- CV    5. a- name and contact .....  
 6. b- job interview    7. d- Personal information    8. c- I don't know why he refused to attend...  
 9. a- Curriculum Vitae    10. d- interests

**Exercises page 86**

1. a- a profile    2. d- presentation    3. c- conclusion    4. b- reason    5. c- Computer, language, ...  
 6. a- I'm also extremely organised, with a high attention to detail.  
 7. d- I'm currently looking for an internship at a multinational company.  
 8. b- You've to improve your English: it's a widely-spoken language.    9. c- business letter  
 10. d- mutual friends and relatives.

**Translation pages 87:88**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (ب)                      2. (د)                      3. (ج)                      4. (ب)

Choose the best English translation:

1. (b)                      2. (d)                      3. (a)

**Test 8 pages 89:94**

1. b- advanced    2. c- based    3. a- make    4. b- charge    5. d- part-time  
6. d- huge    7. a- be chosen    8. b- were taken    9. b- will have been built    10. c- sold  
11. b- reason    12. a- have been bought    13. d- are being followed    14. b- to not being

**Reading Comprehension 1**

15. a- The airport                      16. c- a garbage truck                      17. c- skidded  
18. d- by slamming on his brakes skidded.                      19. c- full-of anger and disappointment.  
20. b- The law of the Garbage Truck.                      21. c- The taxi collided with another car.  
22. d- We must love the people who treat us right and forgive those people who don't.

**Reading Comprehension 2**

23. d- There were a lot of distractions.    24. c- could work from home and be judged based ...  
25. d- spend time with her children.    26. a- balance                      27. b- Work-life balance.  
28. c- her workload has remained the same though she's reduced her hours  
29. a- Renting an office to work from.    30. d- Marwa feels exhausted trying to manage .....

**Translation**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ب)                      32. (د)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (d)                      34. (b)

**The novel**

35. Perhaps he thought she was the source of his suffering. It was she who made him love Estella.  
36. He thought that Orlick had attacked his sister, and he wanted revenge now that she had died.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Unit (9)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 97:99

Choose the correct answer

1. b- reinvent    2. d- direction    3. a- career    4. c- life-changing    5. b- wisdom  
6. a- experience    7. c- contributions    8. d- employment    9. a- procedures    10. b- common sense  
11. c- passionate    12. a- inspired    13. b- does    14. d- knowledge    15. a- creative  
16. b- generation    17. c- pointless    18. a- entrepreneur    19. d- take it easy    20. b- hard way  
21. c- surprise    22. d- keeps    23. a- video call    24. c- pandemic    25. b- gained  
26. a- challenge    27. d- motivation    28. c- potential    29. a- Seaweed    30. d- migration  
31. b- reason    32. d- artists    33. c- spare    34. a- struggle    35. d- journalist  
36. b- out of touch    37. c- brand    38. a- sews    39. d- paintings    40. b- set up

#### Exercises pages 103 :104

1. d- for    2. b- back on    3. c- down    4. a- with    5. d- in  
6. b- to    7. a- show    8. c- misses    9. b- made    10. d- cash  
11. c- had    12. a- find    13. b- relax    14. a- struggle    15. d- knock down  
16. a- think about    17. d- common sense    18. a- knowledgeable    19. c- retirement    20. b- ant  
21. a- recyclable    22. d- migrant    23. b- life experience    24. a- reinvent    25. c- fountain  
26. a- Wisdom    27. c- career direction    28. d- banking procedures    29. a- although    30. c- despite

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 110:113

1. b- training    2. c- migrate    3. a- vehicles    4. b- contribute    5. d- celebrate  
6. c- competition    7. b- coach    8. a- basics    9. c- technology    10. b- solutions  
11. d- banking    12. a- balance    13. c- distinguish    14. b- advantage    15. a- physically  
16. c- stressed    17. d- solar-powered    18. b- exception    19. a- typical    20. c- care  
21. d- positive    22. b- steps    23. a- announced    24. c- with/result    25. d- resulted  
26. a- comments    27. b- grew up    28. c- title    29. b- have/impacts    30. d- debate  
31. a- discussion    32. b- aged    33. d- research    34. c- optimistic    35. b- options  
36. a- potential    37. d- enthusiasm    38. c- remote    39. a- cancer    40. c- considered

41. **b-** ignored    42. **d-** retired    43. **c-** contact    44. **a-** experiences    45. **b-** makes  
 46. **a-** contribution    47. **c-** careers    48. **b-** wisdom    49. **d-** common sense    50. **c-** knowledge  
 51. **a-** employment    52. **d-** life experience    53. **b-** life-changing    54. **c-** reinvent    55. **d-** banking....

### Grammar 1

#### Tryout page 120

1. **a-** few    2. **d-** A few    3. **c-** little    4. **b-** a little    5. **d-** many  
 6. **a-** much    7. **c-** None    8. **b-** any    9. **d-** some    10. **c-** Each  
 11. **a-** every    12. **b-** A lot    13. **c-** all    14. **d-** pieces    15. **a-** looks

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 121:123

1. **b-** few    2. **c-** a few    3. **d-** little    4. **a-** a little    5. **b-** much  
 6. **c-** many    7. **a-** each    8. **c-** both    9. **b-** every    10. **a-** some  
 11. **d-** any    12. **c-** anybody    13. **a-** none    14. **d-** a lot of    15. **b-** All the  
 16. **c-** no    17. **b-** either    18. **d-** Neither    19. **a-** plenty of    20. **c-** enough  
 21. **a-** hair    22. **b-** hairs    23. **c-** paper    24. **d-** a paper    25. **b-** is  
 26. **a-** affects    27. **c-** all    28. **d-** anything    29. **b-** every    30. **d-** each  
 31. **c-** plenty/enough    32. **b-** some / a little    33. **a-** a little    34. **b-** much    35. **c-** every  
 36. **d-** some    37. **a-** many    38. **b-** much    39. **c-** a lot of    40. **d-** little  
 41. **a-** each    42. **b-** few    43. **a-** a few    44. **d-** a lot    45. **b-** any

### Grammar 2

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 126:127

1. **b-** has been crying    2. **c-** had been crying    3. **a-** painted    4. **d-** been painting    5. **b-** took  
 6. **c-** hadn't been    7. **d-** 'd been running    8. **b-** has gone    9. **a-** had seen    10. **c-** was waiting  
 11. **d-** had    12. **b-** had lost    13. **a-** went    14. **c-** been learning    15. **d-** had been queuing  
 16. **b-** has changed    17. **c-** had changed    18. **d-** were driving    19. **a-** have played    20. **c-** told  
 21. **b-** wasn't    22. **a-** have always loved    23. **b-** hadn't done    24. **d-** was always telling  
 25. **c-** have been working

### Writing Skills

#### Exercises page 130

1. **d-** In my opinion,    2. **a-** consequently    3. **c-** Due to    4. **b-** opinion    5. **a-** On the contrary  
 6. **b-** However    7. **d-** I believe that...    8. **c-** Don't forget that  
 9. **b-** As far as I'm concerned...    10. **d-** "According to the dictionary..."

**Translation pages 131:132**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (ا)                      2. (ب)                      3. (ج)                      4. (د)

Choose the best English translation:

1. (b)                      2. (c)                      3. (b)

**Test 9 pages 133:137**

1. b- direction      2. d- reinvent      3. a- inspired      4. c- manage      5. b- life-changing  
6. d- imaginative      7. c- few      8. a- None      9. b- each      10. d- made  
11. a- owing to      12. d- both of which      13. c- every      14. b- a little

**Reading Comprehension 1**

15. d- how to become a young millionaire.      16. b- Leave your print in this world.  
17. a- His university students.      18. d- Unique ideas.      19. c- A success story.  
20. b- achieved a success.      21. d- People didn't like the idea of connecting with others ...  
22. b- There are many other successful young entrepreneurs besides Zuckerberg.

**Reading Comprehension 2**

23. d- The evolution of Instagram.      24. b- Instagram      25. c- shelter  
26. c- banned to use any hashtags or photographs .....      27. a- upload      28. c- banned  
29. d- Facebook      30. b- Two years after Instagram creation, its users had been decreased.

**Translation**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ج)                      32. (د)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (c)                      34. (a)

**The novel**

35. Miss Havisham adopted Estella to take revenge on men. Magwitch made Pip a gentleman to feel he made a good accomplishment in his life.  
36. He might want to kill him, because when Compeyson returned to the prison ship, he was put in leg-irons for trying to escape.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

### Revision 3

#### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 141:142

Choose the correct answer

1. c- wisdom 2. b- contributions 3. d- reinvent 4. a- common sense 5. c- career direction  
6. b- experience 7. a- passion 8. b- into 9. c- participate 10. d- candidates  
11. c- consequences 12. a- pursue 13. b- internship 14. d- independently 15. c- made  
16. a- balance 17. b- influence 18. c- valuable 19. a- limit 20. c- take  
21. a- title 22. b- account 23. d- consequently 24. c- miss out 25. a- gain

#### WB Test pages 143:148

1. b- career 2. a- overcome 3. c- life-changing 4. a- confirm 5. d- contribution  
6. c- surprised 7. b- has been watching 8. d- extremely well 9. c- be put 10. a- a little  
11. b- addition 12. d- will be taken 13. c- few 14. b- a

#### Reading Comprehension 1

15. c- students who are going to study at the university 16. a- a university subject  
17. c- all rooms 18. d- not obligatory 19. b- The students with the best exam results  
20. d- housing 21. d- Receiving newly accepted students at the university  
22. b- successful new students.

#### Reading Comprehension 2

23. b- early writing 24. d- grow their own food 25. c- are picture writing  
26. a- they were also soldiers 27. c- very few people knew how to write  
28. b- Ancient Writing 29. d- record 30. d- makes you share your imagination with others

#### Translation

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (i) 32. (d)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (c) 34. (b)

#### The novel

35. Perhaps he was protecting Pip; not to be accused of stealing it.  
36. Yes, she deserved to be hurt since she was cruel and rude.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Unit (10)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 151:153

Choose the correct answer

- a- landmarks
- d- picturesque
- b- columns
- c- heritage
- d- remains
- a- attraction
- b- must-see
- d- temples
- c- dedicated
- a- highlight
- b- monument
- d- myth
- c- artefacts
- d- preserved
- c- forts
- d- worth
- b- appreciate
- a- elaborate
- c- port
- d- authentic
- a- gateway
- b- dams
- c- healing
- a- captivating
- b- medieval
- d- deciphered
- a- contemporary
- c- archaeological
- a- displays
- b- Apart from
- d- Mausoleum
- a- cruise
- d- Association
- b- traditional
- c- necropolis
- a- sacred
- d- picked up
- b- hand in
- c- come across
- a- digging

#### Exercises pages 158:159

- a- into
- c- out
- d- of
- b- along
- c- with
- d- through
- a- interpreted
- b- touring
- c- conducted
- a- holds
- b- show
- d- followed
- a- devoted
- c- abandon
- b- simple
- c- charming
- d- truth
- a- solve
- c- remarkable
- b- associated
- c- appreciator
- a- preservation
- b- adjective
- d- myth
- b- Picturesque
- c- Mausoleum
- a- herit age site
- d- Artefacts
- b- landmark
- c- Column

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 166:169

- b- impressive
- d- cultural
- a- in honour of
- c- wonders
- d- ruins
- a- mural
- b- mummies
- c- moving sights
- a- pillars
- d- expedition
- b- value
- a- inhabited
- c- structure
- d- extinct
- b- destruction
- a- parade
- c- carve
- d- souvenirs
- b- archeologists
- c- downwards
- d- alleyways
- a- unearthed
- b- lighthouses
- d- Definitely
- c- sculptures
- a- spectacular
- d- Exploring
- b- devoted
- c- define
- a- archaeology
- d- man-made
- c- grand procession
- b- suggestion
- c- birthplace
- a- cultures
- d- record
- b- passion
- c- complexes
- b- worth
- a- temple
- c- remains
- a- digging up
- d- came across
- c- handed
- b- picking
- a- Dam
- c- gateway
- b- elaborate
- a- dedicated
- d- deciphered

### Grammar 1

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 173:174

- a- could have
- b- might have
- d- must have
- c- can't have
- b- must have
- d- can't have
- a- must have
- c- might have
- b- can't
- d- couldn't
- a- can't
- c- might
- d- both a & b
- b- could have
- a- might
- d- can't have
- c- can't have
- a- might
- b- can't have completed
- c- must
- b- can't have
- d- might
- a- might
- b- must be
- c- can't be
- a- must have
- d- can't
- c- must
- b- may have
- a- couldn't

## Grammar 2

### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 177:178

1. d- would wake 2. b- used to 3. c- would 4. a- used to 5. d- would never
6. c- to working 7. b- used to 8. a- would 9. c- use to 10. b- used to
11. d- didn't use to 12. a- didn't he 13. c- don't have 14. a- is used to 15. d- anymore
16. b- used to 17. a- went 18. c- is used to 19. d- get used to 20. b- is used to
21. c- is used for 22. a- used to 23. d- used to 24. b- My grandmother would .....
25. c- I would always play tennis during the week when I was at school

## Writing Skills

### Exercises page 181

1. c- descriptive 2. b- totally agree 3. d- highlight 4. c- All in all 5. a- That's for sure
6. d- I'm not so sure about that. 7. c- He's tiger when he's angry. 8. c- descriptive

### Translation pages 182:183

#### Choose the best Arabic translation:

1. (a) 2. (ج) 3. (a) 4. (ب)

#### Choose the best English translation:

1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (a)

### Test 10 pages 184:189

1. b- must-see 2. a- well worth 3. c- made 4. d- captivate 5. a- across
6. b- genuine 7. a- didn't use 8. d- could have 9. b- can't have 10. c- must have
11. a- argumentative 12. d- may not have 13. c- would 14. b- be sleeping

### Reading Comprehension 1

15. a- contribute to the local income. 16. d- bone disease 17. c- recreate
18. b- very organised people. 19. a- relaxed 20. d- efforts
21. c- An Architectural Wonder. 22. a- they were well-built.

### Reading Comprehension 2

23. c- Start moving toward your dreams little by little.
24. a- select the most important goals for each day and take the priority to achieve .....
25. d- setting clear goals 26. a- leads to 27. b- Everyone has the same time in a day.
28. c- A few important things produce most of the results. 29. b- avoid getting burnt out
30. d- Reasonable goals and good time management may help you get great achievements.

### Translation

#### Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (i) 32. (ب)

#### Choose the best English translation:

33. (d) 34. (c)

### The novel

35. Pip thinks that Miss Havisham allowed him to believe she was his benefactor.
36. Yes. For Miss Havisham, Pip was a man on whom she wanted to take her revenge.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Unit (11)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 192:194

Choose the correct answer

1. **c-** dominant
2. **a-** breathtaking
3. **b-** bilingual
4. **d-** monolingual
5. **c-** multilingual
6. **a-** mother
7. **b-** expatriate
8. **c-** multicultural
9. **d-** multiculturalism
10. **a-** embraced
11. **b-** roots
12. **d-** heritage
13. **c-** identity
14. **a-** ancestor
15. **d-** initiative
16. **b-** cultural
17. **a-** deep-seated
18. **d-** well-balanced
19. **c-** clear-cut
20. **b-** well-known
21. **a-** spoken
22. **c-** take pride
23. **b-** raise
24. **a-** temporary
25. **d-** common
26. **c-** commemorate
27. **b-** distinctive
28. **a-** immigrant
29. **c-** ended up
30. **d-** stick
31. **b-** dates back
32. **a-** blended
33. **d-** home-sick
34. **c-** Sociolinguist
35. **a-** diversity
36. **b-** activities
37. **d-** recipes
38. **c-** festival
39. **a-** compared
40. **d-** characterized

#### Exercises page 199:200

1. **d-** exploring
2. **a-** have
3. **c-** raised
4. **b-** focused
5. **d-** brings
6. **a-** interviewed
7. **c-** reach
8. **d-** on
9. **b-** with
10. **a-** in
11. **c-** for
12. **a-** with
13. **d-** from
14. **b-** up
15. **a-** Mother tongue
16. **b-** expatriate
17. **d-** monolingual
18. **a-** ancestor
19. **c-** Pride
20. **b-** raise
21. **a-** valueless
22. **c-** main
23. **d-** about to die
24. **b-** un
25. **d-** protect
26. **a-** ant
27. **b-** isolated
28. **c-** comparable
29. **a-** classified
30. **d-** entertainer

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 207:210

1. **a-** hospitality
2. **c-** communities
3. **b-** precious
4. **d-** participating
5. **a-** unique
6. **c-** gap
7. **a-** open-minded
8. **d-** minority
9. **b-** obelisks
10. **a-** humour
11. **c-** dialects
12. **b-** familiar with
13. **d-** long-lost
14. **c-** attending
15. **b-** details
16. **a-** cultures
17. **d-** fortunate
18. **c-** beneficial
19. **b-** sights
20. **d-** extended
21. **a-** shape/into
22. **c-** tradition
23. **b-** in touch
24. **d-** funeral
25. **a-** oasis
26. **c-** linguistic
27. **a-** impact
28. **d-** customs
29. **b-** definitely
30. **c-** mixture
31. **d-** promote
32. **b-** carnivals
33. **a-** parade
34. **d-** spectacle
35. **b-** unlucky
36. **c-** characteristics
37. **d-** multicultural
38. **c-** bilingual
39. **a-** dominant
40. **b-** deep seated
41. **a-** multilingual
42. **c-** clear-cut
43. **d-** mother tongue
44. **b-** raise
45. **a-** identity
46. **d-** pride
47. **c-** ancestors
48. **b-** roots
49. **a-** heritage
50. **c-** embrace

**Grammar 1****G. Exercises on Grammar pages 214:215**

1. **d-** widely-spoken    2. **a-** widely spoken    3. **c-** brightly-lit    4. **d-** brightly lit  
 5. **b-** well-behaved    6. **c-** old-fashioned    7. **d-** well-educated    8. **a-** well-respected  
 9. **c-** deep-seated    10. **b-** two-hour    11. **d-** twenty-pound    12. **a-** well written  
 13. **c-** short-legged    14. **b-** deep-rooted    15. **a-** right-handed    16. **d-** high-spirited  
 17. **b-** much needed    18. **d-** narrow minded    19. **c-** absent-minded    20. **b-** short sighted  
 21. **a-** highly trained    22. **c-** Nine-hundred-word    23. **d-** Our much-loved professor is .....  
 24. **b-** twenty-metre    25. **a-** powered

**Grammar 2****Tryout page 217**

1. **b-** who    2. **c-** which    3. **d-** whose    4. **a-** when    5. **c-** who's retired now    6. **b-** which is bright .....

**Tryout page 221**

1. **a-** who    2. **b-** whose    3. **d-** both a & b    4. **c-** whom    5. **b-** where  
 6. **a-** which    7. **c-** why    8. **b-** what    9. **d-** following    10. **a-** destroyed  
 11. **c-** She is the one who kindly helped me with my shopping.

**G. Exercises on Grammar pages 222:223**

1. **b-** who    2. **c-** who    3. **a-** which    4. **d-** both b and c    5. **b-** that  
 6. **a-** whose    7. **c-** whom    8. **b-** what    9. **a-** how    10. **d-** when  
 11. **c-** why    12. **b-** ,who    13. **a-** chosen    14. **d-** stay    15. **c-** whose  
 16. **b-** who    17. **a-** whose    18. **d-** what    19. **c-** where    20. **b-** most of which  
 21. **a-** that    22. **c-** where/whose    23. **a-** about whom    24. **b-** I gave you    25. **a-** spoken  
 26. **c-** for which    27. **b-** where    28. **d-** that    29. **a-** who    30. **b-** which

**Grammar 3****G. Exercises on Grammar pages 225**

1. **a-** Thanks    2. **d-** Due to    3. **b-** so    4. **c-** because    5. **d-** as a result  
 6. **a-** as    7. **c-** because of    8. **b-** Not only    9. **d-** through    10. **a-** owing  
 11. **c-** consequently    12. **b-** lucky

**Grammar 4****G. Exercises on Grammar page 228**

1. **b-** so    2. **a-** such a    3. **d-** so    4. **c-** such an    5. **a-** such a  
 6. **b-** so    7. **d-** so quietly    8. **c-** such    9. **b-** too    10. **a-** careful enough  
 11. **d-** such a    12. **c-** enough    13. **b-** many    14. **a-** much    15. **d-** such



## Unit (12)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages 241:243

Choose the correct answer

- |                   |                   |                  |                    |                    |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. d- fables      | 2. c- legend      | 3. b- legendary  | 4. a- myths        | 5. d- mythology    |
| 6. c- eternal     | 7. a-exaggerating | 8. b- pass       | 9. d- honourable   | 10. c- moral       |
| 11. a- chivalry   | 12. b- knight     | 13. d- armour    | 14. a- cheered     | 15. c- fed up      |
| 16. b- boasts     | 17. d- tears      | 18. a- flood     | 19. c- look        | 20. b- steady      |
| 21. c- stretch    | 22. a- evidence   | 23. d- causes    | 24. b- anger       | 25. c- relate      |
| 26. a- relevance  | 27. d-entertained | 28. b- creatures | 29. c-perspectives | 30. a-perseverance |
| 31. d- humble     | 32. b- conclusion | 33. c- universal | 34. b- outlaw      | 35. a- timeless    |
| 36. d- illustrate | 37. c- versions   | 38. a- fine line | 39. b- clues       | 40. d- fast-paced  |

#### Exercises pages 248:249

- |                |                    |                     |                  |                 |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. c- out      | 2. a- for          | 3. d- on            | 4. b- out        | 5. c- with      |
| 6. a- into     | 7. d- play         | 8. b- defend        | 9. c- takes      | 10. a- gives    |
| 11. b- cried   | 12. d- made        | 13. c- modest       | 14. a- fact      | 15. c- protect  |
| 16. d- coward  | 17. b- take pride  | 18. c-determination | 19. a- ence      | 20. b- relation |
| 21. c- or      | 22. a-exaggeration | 23. d- boastful     | 24. c- adjective | 25. a- Myth     |
| 26. d- Legends | 27. c- Knights     | 28. b- Chivalry     | 29. d- outlaw    | 30. a- moral    |

#### Extra Exercises on Vocabulary pages 256:259

- |                      |                    |                     |                    |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a- mythos         | 2. d- pace         | 3. b- challenge     | 4. c- qualities    | 5. a- entertaining |
| 6. d- conflict       | 7. b- in charge of | 8. c- ancestors     | 9. a- exist        | 10. b- motivation  |
| 11. d- word of mouth | 12. c- defeated    | 13. a- generous     | 14. b- reflects    | 15. c- wild        |
| 16. d- necked        | 17. b- delicious   | 18. a- grasslands   | 19. c- based on    | 20. b- surviving   |
| 21. a- jealous       | 22. d- imaginary   | 23. b- debatable    | 24. c- code        | 25. a- bow         |
| 26. d- break         | 27. c- origins     | 28. b- theory       | 29. a- chopped     | 30. d- primarily   |
| 31. c- beneficial    | 32. a-comparison   | 33. b-old-fashioned | 34. a- reality     | 35. c- deep down   |
| 36. d- immoral       | 37. a- legal       | 38. b- heritage     | 39. a- creatures   | 40. c- universal   |
| 41. d-perspectives   | 42. b-entertaining | 43. a- reflect      | 44. c- flood       | 45. d- boast       |
| 46. b- look back     | 47. c- cheer       | 48. a- steady       | 49. d- stretch out | 50. b- humble      |
| 51. c- evidence      | 52. d- eternal     | 53. a- knights      | 54. b-honourable   | 55. c- chivalry    |

### Grammar 1

#### Tryout page 265

1. c- was listening   2. d- had gone   3. a- would   4. b- takes   5. d- her  
6. a- the next week   7. c- the day before   8. d- complained   9. a- accused  
10. b- Shady said that he had finished .....   11. c- He said, "I will deposit the cheque ....."

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 266:267

1. c- warned   2. b- said   3. a- claimed   4. c- congratulated   5. d- explained  
6. b- denied   7. c- told   8. b- was   9. a- took   10. d- would  
11. c- had had   12. a- was going   13. d- his   14. b- is studying   15. a- before  
16. d- at that moment   17. c- that   18. b- gets   19. a- instructed   20. d- suggest  
21. c- speak   22. a- had been broken   23. d- Mona said Sarah was busy then.  
24. b- "I had never been here before."   25. d- she travelled a lot due to her job.

### Grammar 2

#### Tryout page 270

1. b- I was doing   2. d- we wanted   3. c- when I had returned   4. b- What shall I do  
5. c- "Which car is yours?"   6. c- Do you know   7. c- He asked me how long I would ....."

### Grammar 3

#### Tryout page 271

1. b- advised   2. c- urged   3. a- to turn   4. d- not to drive   5. b- doing

#### G. Exercises on Grammar pages 272:273

1. b- wondered   2. a- ordered   3. d- begged   4. c- inquired   5. b- asked  
6. d- warned   7. a- suggested   8. c- whether   9. d- his job was   10. b- had come  
11. a- where   12. d- not to play   13. c- you were doing   14. a- could   15. b- would arrive  
16. a- to be   17. c- not to forget   18. d- who had put   19. b- if   20. a- how often  
21. c- mustn't   22. b- we are going to   23. c- you travelled   24. a- does it take   25. d- Will ...

### Writing Skills

#### Exercises page 275

1. d- introduction   2. a- a claim   3. c- However   4. d- On the one hand; on the other hand.  
5. a- All in all; on the whole   6. d- Although the tale is over 100 years old, we still have .....  
7. b- Argumentative essay   8. c- She wondered where I had hidden the documents

**Translation pages 276:277**

**Choose the best Arabic translation:**

1. (ب)                      2. (ج)                      3. (i)                      4. (د)

**Choose the best English translation:**

1. (c)                      2. (a)                      3. (d)

**Test 12 pages 278:283**

1. d- honourable    2. a- fed                      3. c- fit                      4. a- exaggerates    5. d- legendary  
6. b- determination    7. c- mustn't                      8. d- if I liked                      9. a- had been to  
10. c- the following day.    11. b- On the one hand                      12. d- take    13. b- Have you visited  
14. c- are closing

**Reading Comprehension 1**

15. c- If you tell lies, people will not believe you when you tell the truth.  
16. a- To trick the Villagers by pretending a Wolf has come.  
17. c- fable    18. b- The boy never enjoyed talking to the dog.    19. d- cared for  
20. a- near a dark forest not far from the village    21. c- to amuse himself .  
22. b- left their jobs.

**Reading Comprehension 2**

23. b- It is the act of planning and managing time.                      24. d- Both (b) and (c)  
25. c- Multi –tasking                      26. b- Not taking proper breaks.  
27. d- Less stress.                      28. a- Time management.                      29. c- retrieve                      30. b- hurry

**Translation**

**Choose the best Arabic translation:**

31. (i)                      32. (ب)

**Choose the best English translation:**

33. (a)                      34. (b)

**The novel**

35. Perhaps I would. Pip forgives Miss Havisham because he understands her heartbreak.  
36. He learns that your social class and position are not as important as kindness, and he becomes a better person at the end of the novel.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Revision (4)

### Vocabulary

#### Key Exercises pages

#### Choose the correct answer

1. d- pride      2. b- extinction      3. a- set      4. c- generation      5. b- dying out  
6. a- native      7. b- multicultural      8. d- signs      9. a- preserve      10. c- relevant  
11. b- bilingual      12. a- fed up      13. b- embrace      14. d- exist      15. c- dominant  
16. b- man-made      17. a- ran for      18. d- Thanks to      19. c- raised      20. b- irrigation  
21. a- proof      22. d- aware      23. c- decrease      24. b- by      25. d- identity

#### WB Test pages 156:161

1. b- landmark      2. c- multicultural      3. a- brave      4. b- fascinated      5. c- steady  
6. d- descendants      7. a- must      8. b- were you doing      9. d- could      10. c- whose  
11. b- contrast      12. c- can't have been      13. a- had      14. d- such a

#### Reading Comprehension 1

15. c- in front of famous places      16. d- the first Great Exhibition was held in London.  
17. d- was opened in 1851.      18. d- places of cultural interest.      19. b- destruction  
20. c- to find solutions to the problems of mankind.  
21. a- Joseph Paxton designed the building the Great Exhibition.  
22. d- similar to a giant greenhouse made of iron and glass.

#### Reading Comprehension 2

23. d- Her parents could not afford to send her to school.  
24. b- She was deprived of food at the orphanage.      25. d- She gradually loved them  
26. a- Amal doing well in her studies.      27. d- She wanted to help other children who .....  
28. a- couldn't afford the basic needs.      29. b- her parents died.      30. c- inspired

#### Translation

#### Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (ج)      32. (د)

#### Choose the best English translation:

33. (c)      34. (b)

#### The novel

35. Perhaps I would pit her. Miss Havisham had a broken heart.  
36. a- To be happy with your life.  
b- the importance of forgiveness: Pip asked Joe and Biddy for their forgiveness. Miss Havisham asked Pip for his forgiveness.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

## Great Expectations 7- 12

### chapter 7 page 9

1. Because Estella was **more beautiful than ever**. As a result, he didn't **recognize** her immediately.
2. He felt like a **poor working boy** again.
3. Perhaps he wishes so but Estella is still **proud** and **rude** to him.
4. No, he was wrong. He should have been **grateful** to Joe.
5. Perhaps he is **attracted** to her **beauty** and her **social status**. Pip was **ashamed** of being an **apprentice** to a blacksmith.
6. She would make him **unhappy**.
7. It is giving your heart to someone completely – just as she did .She was **foolish**. She was **tricked into** giving her money to someone who didn't love her truly.
8. Perhaps he felt they had known each other well before.
9. She gave her nearly all of her **jewellery**.
10. He believed Miss Havisham wanted him to **marry** Estella. Because Miss Havisham allowed him to **meet** Estella in London.

### chapter 8 page 9

1. She said she was what Miss Havisham made her.  
- Yes, I agree. Miss Havisham **adopted** Estella to break men's hearts.
2. Pip isn't sure if he really loves Estella. - Estella treats Pip with contempt and deliberately humiliates him.
3. **a-** He hadn't visited Joe. **b-** He had been **extravagant**, encouraging Herbert to spend more money than he should.
4. Because her **attacker** (Orlick) had not been **caught**.
5. Perhaps he was trying to **frighten** her, because she knew that it was Orlick who **attacked** Mrs. Joe.
6. Pip promised Biddy to visit them often. However, Biddy was sure he wouldn't since Pip was a gentleman and they were just poor people.
7. Mr. Clarriker offered Herbert a **well-paid** job.
8. He hoped she would **fall in love with** him.
9. They had become members of an expensive gentlemen's club.
10. I think he was unhappy as Magwitch was the convict.

### chapter 9 page 9

1. He learned that he was now a gentleman.
2. Pip felt ashamed that his benefactor was a criminal.
3. No, he didn't. Magwitch wanted to see Pip — the gentleman he made, despite exposing his life to danger.

4. Miss Havisham **adopted** Estella to **take revenge on** men. Magwitch made Pip a gentleman to feel he made a good **accomplishment** in his life.
5. Because a **convict** had made him leave Joe and live a new life in London.
6. Yes, I do. Pip knows that Magwitch is a **convict**.
7. Magwitch had a life sentence. Pip may face problems with the police for being accused of hiding a criminal.
8. Perhaps Pip wanted to return him the **favour**: Provis made him a gentleman.
9. He tricked Miss Havisham out of her money and deserted her.
10. He might want to kill him, because when Compeyson returned to the prison ship, he was put in **leg-irons** for trying to escape.

**chapter 10 page 9**

1. a- Pip **wrongly** thought that Miss Havisham was his **benefactress**.  
b- Pip **mistakably** thought that Miss Havisham was planning to get him marry Estella.
2. He buys Herbert a **position** with Mr. Clarriker so that he could **pay his debts**.
3. For these reasons:  
a- He realised that Molly's hands, her **eyes** and her hair all **reminded** him of Estella.  
b- He knows that Mr. Jaggers helped Molly in court.
4. Compeyson. He wanted to know where Magwitch was hiding.
5. Unlike some of Miss Havisham's **relatives**, Mr. Matthew and his family **cared for** Miss Havisham. They didn't think about her money. When they thought Miss Havisham was Pip's benefactress. They wanted to **make him happy**.
6. Pip learns that he, Herbert and Provis are **being watched**.
7. ... so that they could use it to **escape** when they needed to.
8. Miss Havisham was unkind to him:  
a- she tricked him into believing that she was his benefactor. b- she let Estella marry Drummle.  
c- She doesn't help Mr Mathew Pocket nor his son Herbert despite their loving her
9. Because she used Estella to **break his heart**.
10. No. Miss Havisham reaped what she sewed. She was killed by the fire of her revenge.

**chapter 11 page 9**

1. He told her that Estella was an **orphan**. Perhaps he thought Miss Havisham wouldn't agree to **adopt** her for her parents' **criminal background**.
2. She is kind to him as a child She **separated** between Pip and Estella. Also, she told Mr. Matthew never to see him again.

3. Perhaps she **felt guilty** for being **cruel** to Pip.
4. Pip and Mr. Jaggers agree that it would do no good to anyone to **release** any of this information concerning Provis, Estella, and Molly.
5. It is a **threatening tone** and **foretells** that Orlick is going to kill Pip.
6. He thought of all the people who would **suffer** if he died now:  
Provis would think he had **deserted** him; Herbert would be sad; Joe and Bidy would never know how sorry he was for his behaviour towards them.
7. No, Orlick was **reaping** the **evil** he **sewed**.
8. I don't think so. Now Pip feels that Provis and he have the same destiny. Compeyson is after Provis to kill him.
9. Because of Pip's **burns**, Herbert and Startop will **do the rowing**.
10. Pip feels guilty because he knows that he ignored Bidy and Joe, who had done nothing wrong, only because he felt that he was 'better' than them.

**chapter 12 page 9**

1. If I were a police officer, I think would believe Provis. Because Compeyson was **hiding behind** his being a gentleman.
2. Joe has **paid** all of Pip's **debts**. The letter was **signed**: 'Your best friend always, Joe.'
3. She left most of her money to Estella. She had also left some money to Mr. Matthew Pocket, because Pip had told her she should help him.
4. Pip returns on Bidy and Joe's **wedding** day.
5. He cares nothing for **possessions** and is **content** with what he has.
6. Compeyson goes under the water and doesn't **come up again**.
7. Orlick was in prison with some other men. He **had broken into** Uncle Pumblechook's house and tried to rob him.
8. Having a good education is Pip's great expectations.  
Pip was treated with much respect by the others for being an educated gentleman. Also, he had a good job with Mr Clarriker.
9. - I think he wouldn't have married her. - Joe would have intended to make Pip unhappy.
10. I don't think so. Pip is shocked to discover that Joe and Bidy have been married. Despite his disappointed expectation of marriage to Bidy, he expresses happiness for them and decides to take the job with Herbert.

## Comprehension Passages

(1)

1. **d-** a, b, and c
2. **c-** People use bicycles as they are cheap and clean.
3. **a-** much safer
4. **c-** rise
5. **c-** for hiring a bicycle.
6. **d-** Special lanes
7. **c-** It cuts down pollution.
8. **a-** A clean source of transportation.

(2)

1. **a-** giving advice on how to stay healthy.
2. **c-** meat less in fat
3. **c-** both the young and the old.
4. **b-** to enjoy their lives.
5. **d-** Living a Longer and Healthier Life.
6. **b-** eat food high in saturated fats.
7. **c-** both a and b.
8. **d-** You are the winner in the long run if you sleep well, eat well ....

(3)

1. **a-** enjoy life
2. **d-** money, health .....
3. **b-** money isn't the only source of happiness.
4. **d-** unhappy even if they are healthy or rich
5. **b-** well-spent
6. **c-** difficult
7. **b-** the mind
8. **a-** Wise people are happy as they are careful about money and health.

(4)

1. **b-** Headaches are challenging to science.
2. **a-** hereditary disease
3. **d-** reduce
4. **d-** fewer than women
5. **a-** relieve the pain only.
6. **c-** We don't have an .....
7. **a-** There are many reasons for headache.
8. **d-** unlike most people think aspirin is a harmful medicine.

(5)

1. **d-** have their own way of communication.
2. **c-** to direct other bees to the source .....
3. **a-** how far the food is.
4. **c-** the food source is not very c
5. **b-** describing the honeybee language.
6. **b-** frighten
7. **d-** All the above.
8. **c-** the worker bee

(6)

1. **c-** Top tips for resisting fake news.
2. **b-** To inform
3. **d-** Not show it to other people ....
4. **a-** obvious
5. **c-** To plant a virus in your computer.
6. **a-** is easy to recognise as fake.
7. **d-** The site's 'About' page does not clearly describe the organisation.
8. **b-** in a way that makes people upset.

↔↔↔↔↔↔↔↔

1. b- gained      2. c- influential      3. d- takes      4. b- Being      5. d- meeting  
6. a- ugly      7. b- trainee      8. c- frightening      9. b- come up with      10. a- longer than  
11. c- To sum up      12. a- have been bought      13. c- be interviewed      14. d- written by Shakespeare

**Reading Comprehension 1**

15. d- he couldn't protect the sheep from the wolf      16. a- The little boy lost his sheep due to ...  
17. b- shepherd      18. c- The boy who cried wolf!      19. d- people never trust liars even .....  
20. c- breaking trust with the villagers      21. a- the boy had been truthful  
22. b- a member of the same village

**Reading Comprehension 2**

23. b- chronic      24. c- Over its long history, asthma has had different treatments.      25. a- herbs  
26. b- Asthma is an old disease with different symptoms and causes.      27. c- triggers      28. a- Fever  
29. d- at the midday      30. d- must wear a face mask.

**Translation**

Choose the best Arabic translation:

31. (a)      32. (i)

Choose the best English translation:

33. (c)      34. (b)

**The novel**

35. (a) The first turning point is when Pip first met Miss Havisham and Estella. This is a turning point because Pip fell in love with Estella, and realised that he had to be a gentleman to marry her. Therefore, he started to improve his education and manners to increase his chances with Estella.  
(b) The second turning point is when pip came into good fortune and was asked to become to gentleman. A lawyer (Mr Jaggers) from London explained that Pip would soon inherit a large fortune from an anonymous benefactor, and that his education as a gentleman would begin immediately if he accepted the request. The benefactor wishes to remain a secret.
36. (a) Mrs Joe felt bad for being a blacksmith's wife. She treated her husband (Joe Gargery) cruelly.  
(b) Mrs Joe was cruel to her brother. She abuses him verbally and emotionally.

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